**Directions** – Please complete the following Identification terms on a separate piece of paper for a grade. All answers/notes must be HAND WRITTEN ON A SEPARATE PIECE OF PAPER.

**Chapter 13 – Expansion, War & Sectional Crisis, 1848 - 1860**

Manifest Destiny

Fifty-four forty or fight!

Wilmot Proviso

Free Soil movement

Forty-Niners

Compromise of 1850

Gadsden Purchase

Ostend Manifesto

Kansas-Nebraska Act

Know Nothing Party

Bleeding Kansas

Dred Scott vs. Sanford

Freeport Doctrine

James Polk

Frederick Douglass

Stephen Douglass

Harriet Beecher Stowe

John Brown

**Directions**: Answer the following guided reading questions as you read the chapter. All answers/notes must be HAND WRITTEN ON A SEPARATE PIECE OF PAPER.

1. What were the causes of the Mexican War and in what ways did it bring about a growing sectional crisis during the 1850s?
2. Discuss the causes and effects of internal migration in the U.S. in the 19th century.
3. Explore the significance and consequences of the relationship between the Native Americans and the white Americans.
4. Explain why politicians oppose the annexation of Texas and how did this change by 1844?
5. Define Conscience Whigs. How were they illustrative of changing political alignments & the development of regional identities?
6. Analyze the components of the compromise of 1850. Identify & explain which components the North or South would favor.
7. Describe why the Fugitive Slave Law provoked such controversy.
8. Explain why Northern Democrat Presidents such as Pierce and Buchanan adopted Pro-Southern policies.
9. Consider the logic of the Freeport Doctrine. Why this doctrine was unacceptable to both pro and anti-slavery advocates.
10. Discuss Lincoln’s position on slavery and people of African descent during the 1840s & 50s.